

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

**Claim 1 (currently amended):** A method of enhancing sound heard by a hearing-impaired listener, the method comprising

monitoring the sound in an environment in which the listener is located; and

manipulating the frequency of high frequency components of the sound in a high frequency band, ~~with little, if any, distortion to components of the sound in a speech frequency band~~ while leaving components of the sound in a speech frequency band substantially unchanged, to enhance spectral cues to aid the listener in sound externalisation and spatialisation.

**Claim 2 (original):** The method of claim 1 which includes manipulating the frequency of the high frequency components by a technique selected from the group comprising: compressing the components across a frequency range, shifting the high frequency components to lower frequencies and combinations of the foregoing.

**Claim 3 (original):** The method of claim 1 which includes

dividing the sound into a number of segments in time;

determining whether or not there are high frequency components of the sound in each of the segments; and

manipulating the frequency of the high frequency components only for segments in which there is an occurrence of high frequency energy above a predetermined threshold in the high frequency band.

**Claim 4 (currently amended):** The method of claim 1 which includes

dividing the sound into a number of segments in time;

determining whether or not the sound in each segment has a harmonic structure in the high frequency band; and

manipulating the frequency of the high frequency components only for segments in which there is ~~little, if any,~~ minimal harmonic structure in the high frequency band.

**Claim 5 (original):** The method of claim 1 which is implemented in at least one hearing aid of the listener, the method further including configuring the hearing aid to preserve acoustic filtering of an outer ear of the listener.

**Claim 6 (original):** The method of claim 1 which includes determining a hearing range for the listener and customising the manipulation of the high frequency components to the hearing range of the listener.

**Claim 7 (original):** The method of claim 1 which includes manipulating the high frequency components by first transforming a sound signal to the frequency domain and, thereafter, modifying the frequency domain representation using one of a mapping and a warping technique.

**Claim 8 (original):** The method of claim 1 which includes manipulating the high frequency components in the time-domain using at least one of a time-domain filter bank and a resampling technique to shift and/or compress the high frequency components to lower frequencies.

**Claim 9 (original):** The method of claim 7 in which the mapping technique includes replacing frequency components in a range from  $f_1$  to  $f_2$  with frequency components in a second, lower range of  $f_3$  to  $f_4$  according to a mapping:

$$S\left(f_1 + (f - f_3)\frac{f_2 - f_1}{f_4 - f_3}\right) \rightarrow S(f), \text{ where } f_3 \leq f \leq f_4.$$

**Claim 10 (original):** The method of claim 1 which includes, when effecting the manipulation of the high frequency components, at least partially preserving a harmonic relationship between the components.

**Claim 11 (original):** The method of claim 1 which includes manipulating the high frequency components using a logarithmic compression technique.

**Claim 12 (original):** The method of claim 7 which includes dividing the sound signal into a number of discrete frequency components and obtaining frequency components  $f_i$  above the speech frequency band for an output signal according to a mapping:

$$S(f_{n^*+c}) \rightarrow S(f_i)$$

where  $n$  is a positive integer and  $c$  is a constant integer.

**Claim 13 (original):** The method of claim 7 which includes dividing the sound signal into a number of discrete frequency components and obtaining frequency components  $f_i$  above the speech frequency band for an output signal according to a mapping:

$$S(f_{n^*+c_i}) \rightarrow S(f_i)$$

where  $n$  is appositive integer and  $c_i$  is adjusted for each  $i$  to select that frequency component with maximum energy out of frequency components  $f_{n^*i}$  to  $f_{(n+1)^*i-1}$ .

**Claim 14 (original):** The method of claim 7 which includes performing frequency transposition of the sound signal using a Laguerre transform.

**Claim 15 (original):** The method of claim 1 which includes further manipulating the frequency of the high frequency components by signal amplification.

**Claim 16 (original):** The method of claim 15 which includes applying the signal amplification so as to maintain consistent relative gain across frequency for the high frequency components.

**Claim 17 (original):** The method of claim 15 which is implemented using a hearing aid in each ear of the listener, the method including applying the signal amplification so as to maintain consistent relative gain between the two ears for the high frequency band of each ear.

**Claim 18 (original):** The method of claim 1 which includes changing the relative amplitude of each frequency component of the sound independently before and/or after manipulation of the high frequency components.

**Claim 19 (original):** The method of claim 1 which includes enabling the listener to discontinue manipulation of the high frequency components.

**Claim 20 (original):** The method of claim 1 which includes receiving auxiliary audio signals to be rendered as virtual audio; and incorporating the auxiliary audio signals to produce an output audio signal including a virtual audio component.

**Claim 21 (original):** The method of claim 20 which includes processing the auxiliary audio signals using virtual audio space techniques to create an effect for the listener that the sound originate at specific locations in a personal auditory space around the listener's head.

**Claim 22 (currently amended):** Equipment for enhancing sound heard by a hearing-impaired listener, the equipment comprising

at least one hearing aid device comprising:

a housing to be associated with an ear of the listener; a sensor associated with the housing for sensing the sound;

a delivery medium carried by the housing for delivering processed sound to an auditory system of the listener;

a primary signal processing arrangement contained within the housing, the primary signal processing arrangement being configured to perform conventional hearing aid signal processing;

and an auxiliary signal processing arrangement in communication with the primary signal processing arrangement, the auxiliary signal processing arrangement being configured to manipulate the frequency of the high frequency components ~~with little, if any, distortion to components of the sound in a speech frequency band while leaving components of the sound in a speech frequency band substantially unchanged~~ to enhance spectral cues to aid the listener in sound externalisation and spatialisation.

**Claim 23 (original):** The equipment of claim 22 which includes a listener operable interface for enabling the listener to disable the auxiliary signal processing arrangement.

**Claim 24 (original):** The equipment of claim 22 which includes a discriminator in communication with the auxiliary signal processing arrangement, the discriminator discriminating between the frequencies of the components of the sounds and being operable to activate the auxiliary signal processing arrangement only for time windows in which there is an occurrence of high frequency energy above a predetermined threshold in the high frequency band.

**Claim 25 (original):** The equipment of claim 22 in which the housing is configured to minimally disrupt acoustic filtering of an outer ear of the listener.

**Claim 26 (original):** The equipment of claim 22 in which the auxiliary signal processing arrangement manipulates the high frequency components by at least one of compressing the high frequency components across a frequency range and shifting the high frequency to lower frequencies.

**Claim 27 (original):** The equipment of claim 26 in which at least one of the primary signal processing arrangement and the auxiliary signal processing arrangement is further operable to manipulate the high frequency components by signal amplification.

**Claim 28 (currently amended):** The equipment of claim 22 in which the auxiliary signal processing arrangement is interposed between the primary signal processing arrangement and the sensor.

**Claim 29 (original):** The equipment of claim 22 which includes two hearing aid devices, one for each ear of the listener.

**Claim 30 (original):** The equipment of claim 29 in which the signal processing arrangements of each of the hearing aid devices are operable to amplify the high frequency sound components so as to maintain consistent gain between the two ears of the listener for each high frequency band.

**Claim 31 (currently amended):** The equipment of ~~any one of claims~~ claim 22 which includes a communications receiver in communication with the primary signal processing arrangement, the

receiver receiving auxiliary audio signals to be rendered as virtual audio to produce an output audio signal including a virtual audio component.

**Claim 32 (original):** The equipment of claim 31 in which the primary processing arrangement is operable to process the auxiliary audio signals using virtual audio space techniques to create an effect for the listener that the sound originates at specific locations in a personal auditory space around the listener's head.